## **Key Findings of Population & Housing Census 2022**

| Sl | Key Indicator                                   | Population & Housing | Population & Housing |  |  |  |  |
|----|---|----------------------|----------------------|--|--|--|--|
| 1  | Population                                      | Census 2022          | Census 2011          |  |  |  |  |
| 1  | Bangladesh                                      | 165,158,616          | 144,043,697          |  |  |  |  |
|    | Male  | 81,712,824           | 72,109,796           |  |  |  |  |
|    | Female  | 83,347,206           | 71,933,901           |  |  |  |  |
|    | Hijra   | 12,629               | -                    |  |  |  |  |
| 2  | Rural   |                      |                      |  |  |  |  |
|    | Total   | 113,063,587          | 110,480,514          |  |  |  |  |
|    | Male  | 55,166,842           | 54,580,004           |  |  |  |  |
|    | Female  | 57,890,462           | 55,900,510           |  |  |  |  |
|    | Hijra   | 6,283                | -                    |  |  |  |  |
| 3  | Urban   |                      |                      |  |  |  |  |
|    | Total   | 52,009,072           | 33,563,183           |  |  |  |  |
|    | Male  | 26,545,982           | 17,529,792           |  |  |  |  |
|    | Female  | 25,456,744           | 16,033,391           |  |  |  |  |
|    | Hijra   | 6,346                | -                    |  |  |  |  |
| 4  | City Corporation                                |                      |                      |  |  |  |  |
|    | Barishal  | 419,351              | 328,278              |  |  |  |  |
|    | Chattogram                                      | 3,227,246            | 2,581,643            |  |  |  |  |
|    | Cumilla   | 439,414              | -                    |  |  |  |  |
|    | Dhaka North                                     | 5,979,537            | 6,970,105            |  |  |  |  |
|    | Dhaka South                                     | 4,299,345            |                      |  |  |  |  |
|    | Gazipur   | 2,674,697            | -                    |  |  |  |  |
|    | Khulna  | 718,735              | 663,342              |  |  |  |  |
|    | Mymensingh                                      | 576,722              | -                    |  |  |  |  |
|    | Narayanganj                                     | 967,724              | -                    |  |  |  |  |
|    | Rajshahi  | 552,791              | 448,087              |  |  |  |  |
|    | Rangpur   | 708,384              | -                    |  |  |  |  |
|    | Sylhet  | 532,426              | 479,837              |  |  |  |  |
| 5  | Ethnic Minority Group Population and Percentage |                      |                      |  |  |  |  |
|    | Total   | 1,650,159 (1.00%)    | 1,586,141 (1.10%)    |  |  |  |  |
|    | Male  | 824,751 (1.01%)      | 797,477 (1.10%)      |  |  |  |  |
|    | Female  | 825,408 (0.99%)      | 788,664 (1.10%)      |  |  |  |  |
| 6  | Average Annual Growth Rate                      | 1.22                 | 1.46 Adjusted) 1.37( |  |  |  |  |
| 7  | Population Density <sup>1</sup>                 | 1119                 | 976                  |  |  |  |  |
| 8  | Sex Ratio                                       | 98.0                 | 100.3                |  |  |  |  |
| 9  | Child-Woman Ratio <sup>2</sup>                  |                      |                      |  |  |  |  |
|    | Total   | 332                  | 392                  |  |  |  |  |
|    | Rural   | 351                  | 415                  |  |  |  |  |
|    | Urban   | 295                  | 321                  |  |  |  |  |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Population per square kilometer <sup>2</sup> Children aged 0-4 against every 1000 women aged 15-49

| Sl  | Key Indicator  | Population & Housing<br>Census 2022 |       |        | Population & Housing<br>Census 2011 |       |        |  |
|-----|--|-------------------------------------|-------|--------|-------------------------------------|-------|--------|--|
| 10  | Dependency Ratio <sup>3</sup>                          | Ratio <sup>3</sup>                  |       |        |                                     |       |        |  |
|     | Total  |                                     | 52.64 |        | 73.00                               |       |        |  |
|     | Rural  | 56.09<br>45.63                      |       |        | 77.00<br>69. 00                     |       |        |  |
|     | Urban  |                                     |       |        |                                     |       |        |  |
| 11  | Marital Status (10 years and                           | above) (%)                          |       |        |                                     |       |        |  |
|     |  | National                            | Male  | Female | National                            | Male  | Female |  |
|     | Never married  | 28.65                               | 35.6  | 21.95  | 31.99                               | 38.90 | 25.10  |  |
|     | Currently Married                                      | 65.26                               | 63.02 | 67.41  | 63.12                               | 60.30 | 65.90  |  |
|     | Widow/Widower  | 5.31                                | 0.96  | 9.51   | 4.89                                | 0.80  | 9.00   |  |
|     | Divorced   | 0.42                                | 0.21  | 0.62   |                                     |       |        |  |
|     | Seperated  | 0.37                                | 0.22  | 0.51   |                                     |       |        |  |
| 12  | Population by Religion (%)                             |                                     |       |        |                                     |       |        |  |
|     | Muslim   | 91.04                               |       |        | 90.39                               |       |        |  |
|     | Hindu  |                                     | 7.95  |        |                                     | 8.54  |        |  |
|     | Buddhist   |                                     | 0.61  |        |                                     | 0.62  |        |  |
|     | Christian  |                                     | 0.30  |        |                                     | 0.31  |        |  |
|     | Others   | 0.12                                |       |        | 0.14                                |       |        |  |
| 13  | Literacy Rate (7 years and above)                      |                                     |       |        |                                     |       |        |  |
|     | Both Sex) National)                                    | 74.66                               |       |        | 51.77                               |       |        |  |
|     | Male   | 76.56                               |       |        | 54.11                               |       |        |  |
|     | Female   | 72.82                               |       |        | 49.44                               |       |        |  |
| 14  | Disability (%)   |                                     |       |        |                                     |       |        |  |
|     | National   |                                     |       |        | 1.41                                |       |        |  |
|     | Male   |                                     | 1.63  |        |                                     | -     |        |  |
|     | Female   | 1.23                                |       |        | -                                   |       |        |  |
| 15  | Mobile Phone user (5 years and above) (%)              |                                     |       |        |                                     |       |        |  |
|     | National   | 55.89                               |       |        | -                                   |       |        |  |
|     | Male   | 66.53                               |       |        | -                                   |       |        |  |
| 1.0 | Female   | 45.53                               |       |        |                                     |       |        |  |
| 16  | Internet user (5 years and above) (%) National 30.68 - |                                     |       |        |                                     |       |        |  |
|     | Male   |                                     | 30.68 |        |                                     | -     |        |  |
|     | Female   | 38.02                               |       |        | -                                   |       |        |  |
| 17  | Number of Household                                    | 23.52                               |       |        | -                                   |       |        |  |
| 1 / | National   | 41,010,051                          |       |        | 32,173,630                          |       |        |  |
|     | Rural  | 27,820,341                          |       |        | 24,671,590                          |       |        |  |
|     | Urban  | 13,189,710                          |       |        | 7,502,040                           |       |        |  |
| 18  | Household Size   |                                     |       |        |                                     |       |        |  |
|     | National   | 4.0                                 |       |        | 4.5 <sup>4</sup>                    |       |        |  |
|     | Rural  | ral 4.1                             |       |        | 4.5                                 |       |        |  |
|     | •  | •                                   |       |        |                                     |       |        |  |

.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Working age population (15-64 years) versus dependent age population (0-14 years and 65 years and above)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> The average size of the house including general, institutional and other houses is 4.4

| Sl | Key Indicator  | Population & Housing<br>Census 2022 | Population & Housing<br>Census 2011 |  |  |  |  |
|----|--|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|
|    | Urban  | 3.9                                 | 4.4                                 |  |  |  |  |
| 19 | Number of Households and Population by types of Dwelling |                                     |                                     |  |  |  |  |
|    | Slum   |                                     |                                     |  |  |  |  |
|    | Population   | 1,800,486                           | -                                   |  |  |  |  |
|    | Number of Households                                     | 507,486                             | <del>-</del>                        |  |  |  |  |
|    | Floating   |                                     |                                     |  |  |  |  |
|    | Population   | 22,185                              | 147,674                             |  |  |  |  |
|    | Number of Households                                     | 19,134                              | -                                   |  |  |  |  |
|    | Other than Slums and Floating                            |                                     |                                     |  |  |  |  |
|    | Population   | 163,335,945                         | 143,896,022                         |  |  |  |  |
|    | Number of Households                                     | 40,483,431                          | 32,173,630                          |  |  |  |  |
| 20 | Number of Dwelling Units by Rural and Urban              |                                     |                                     |  |  |  |  |
|    | National   | 35,990,951                          | <u>-</u>                            |  |  |  |  |
|    | Rural  | 27,811,667                          | -                                   |  |  |  |  |
|    | Urban  | 8,179,284                           | -                                   |  |  |  |  |
| 21 | Main Source of Drinking Water (%)                        |                                     |                                     |  |  |  |  |
|    | Tap/Pipe (Supply)  | 11.74                               | 10.27                               |  |  |  |  |
|    | Tubewell (Deep/Shallow)                                  | 85.66                               | 83.92                               |  |  |  |  |
|    | Bottled water/Water jars                                 | 0.59                                | -                                   |  |  |  |  |
|    | well   | 0.35                                | -                                   |  |  |  |  |
|    | Pond/river/canal/lake                                    | 0.89                                | -                                   |  |  |  |  |
|    | (Surface Water)  |                                     |                                     |  |  |  |  |
|    | spring   | 0.12                                | -                                   |  |  |  |  |
|    | Rain water   | 0.42                                | -                                   |  |  |  |  |
|    | Others   | 0.24                                | 5.81                                |  |  |  |  |
| 22 | Toilet Facilities (%)                                    |                                     |                                     |  |  |  |  |
|    | Safe drainage by   | 56.04                               | -                                   |  |  |  |  |
|    | flushing/pouring water                                   |                                     |                                     |  |  |  |  |
|    | Unsafe drainage by                                       | 12.86                               | _                                   |  |  |  |  |
|    | flushing/pouring water                                   | 12.00                               |                                     |  |  |  |  |
|    | Pit Latrine with Slab/                                   | 21.72                               |                                     |  |  |  |  |
|    | Ventilated Improved                                      | 21.72                               |                                     |  |  |  |  |
|    | Latrine/Composting Latrine                               |                                     |                                     |  |  |  |  |
|    | Pit Latrine without Slab/open                            | 4.08                                |                                     |  |  |  |  |
|    | pit  | 4.00                                |                                     |  |  |  |  |
|    | Raw/Open/Hanging Latrine                                 | 4.07                                |                                     |  |  |  |  |
|    | (Permanent/Temporary)                                    | 7.07                                | -                                   |  |  |  |  |
|    | Open space/No latrine                                    | 1.23                                | _                                   |  |  |  |  |
|    | available  | 1.23                                | -                                   |  |  |  |  |
| 23 | Main source of Electricity (%)                           |                                     |                                     |  |  |  |  |
| 23 | National Grid  |                                     |                                     |  |  |  |  |
|    |  | 97.61                               | <del>-</del>                        |  |  |  |  |
|    | Solar  | 1.45                                | -                                   |  |  |  |  |
|    | Others   | 0.19                                | -                                   |  |  |  |  |
|    | No electricity facility                                  | 0.75                                |                                     |  |  |  |  |

Note: In the 2022 census, partial information was available for 85,957 people from 17,507 households. So there is some difference between total population and gender wise population.